Defying Gravity Answers

1. The Wizard Of Oz
2. Elphaba & Glinda
3. Stephen Schwartz
4. Spoken
5. Stabbed chords
6. 3/2
7. Vocalisation
8. Mostly syllabic
9. Lots of tempo changes/colla voce at start
10. Lots of changes
11. Melody – use of word painting/conjunct mostly/has a wide range
12. Use of leitmotifs
13. Ostinato
14. Overdrive (bar 45)
15. Muted (bar 68)
16. Tubular bells (bar 149), cymbal/tam tam …like a big gong….(bar 169)
17. Pedal note
18. Word painting on ‘leap ‘= rise in pitch
19. Chorus…’defying gravity….
20. Full band/ and loud
21. Violin effects: pizzicato/tremolando (bar 33)/ e bow (bar 15) (good description of this in text book)